Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Project Code: EDGEROI Site ID: ed198 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By: G.M. Roberts Locality: W.S.(Bill) Carberry, Cadarga

Date Desc.: Elevation: 04/09/85 201 metres Map Ref.: Sheet No.: 8837 N 1:50000 Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6651350 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data 753700 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

Geology

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Substrate Material: No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:No DataPattern Type:No DataMorph. Type:No DataRelief:No Data

Elem. Type: Levee Slope Category: Very gently sloped Slope: 2 % Aspect: 10 degrees

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Self-mulching, Trampled

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification: Mapping Unit: N/A
N/A Principal Profile Form: Ug5.15
ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: Brown clay

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage, Cultivation. Rainfed,

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

<u>Profile</u>	<u>Morph</u>	<u>ology</u>
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A11p 0 - 0.1 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Dry); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very

firm consistence; Field pH 6.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A12 0.1 - 0.25 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Common (1-5 per

100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Field pH 7 (pH

meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A13 0.25 - 0.55 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); : Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure,

20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Field pH 8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A14k 0.55 - 1 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR53, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; , 10YR83, 0-

2%, 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5-10) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field

pH 8.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A15k 1 - 1.78 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR83, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Heavy clay; Weak

grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

 $B2k \hspace{1.5cm} 1.78 - 2.69 \hspace{0.1cm} m \hspace{0.1cm} Brown \hspace{0.1cm} (7.5YR4/2-Moist); \hspace{0.1cm}, \hspace{0.1cm} 7.5YR44, \hspace{0.1cm} 0-2\% \hspace{0.1cm}, \hspace{0.1cm} 0-5mm, \hspace{0.1cm} Distinct; \hspace{0.1cm}, \hspace{0.1cm} 10YR83, \hspace{0.1cm} 0-2\% \hspace{0.1cm}, \hspace{0.1cm} 5-15mm, \hspace{0.1cm} Distinct; \hspace{0.1cm} (7.5YR4/2-Moist); \hspace{0.1cm} ($

Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Veins; Field pH 8.7 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Gradual, Smooth change to -

Morphological Notes

A11p Inwashed sands on ped faces in upper part of first metre.

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Observation Notes

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, clay, floodplain, Namoi

Site Notes

Extremely large cracks. Difficult soil recovery.

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	рН	1:5 EC		hangeable			Exchangeable	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	К	Na Cmol (+)	Acidity)/kg			%
0 - 0.02	7.11A	0.138A	17.59B	11.88	1.6	0.41				
0 - 0.1	7.39A	0.116A	16.92B	13.26	0.97	0.43				
0.1 - 0.2	7.64A	0.053A	24.62B	13.54	0.55	0.47				
0.3 - 0.4	8.01A	0.046A	23.52B	13.62	0.45	0.83				
0.7 - 0.8	8.52A	0.058A	23.49B	15.3	0.45	1.3				
1.2 - 1.3	8.78A	0.071A	19.93B	15.09	0.42	1.52				
2.5 - 2.6	8.7A	0.108A	20.31B	14.24	0.44	1.24				
Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total	Total	Total	Bulk	Partic	le Size	Analysis
•		C	Р	Р	N	K	Density	GV C		Silt Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3		%	-
0 - 0.02	<0.1B									27.2 51.3
0 - 0.1	<0.1B		87.1J							28.2 54.8
0.1 - 0.2	<0.1B		25.4J							25.9 57.4
0.3 - 0.4	<0.1B	1.1C	17.2J							27.1 56.9
0.7 - 0.8	<0.1B		37.8J							27.2 58.2
1.2 - 1.3	0.2B	0.64C	40.9J							28.4 50.1
2.5 - 2.6	1.3B	0.34C	25J							29.9 48.1
Depth	COLE				olumetric V				K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar g/	0.5 Bar /g - m3/m	1 Bar 3	5 Bar 15 E		mm/h	mm/h

0 - 0.02 0 - 0.1 0.1 - 0.2

0.3 - 0.4 0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3 2.5 - 2.6

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15A2_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10_CF_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method